

SPPA Annual Procurement Report Financial Year 2023-2024



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Section 1 – Introduction

Introduction

The Scottish Public Pensions Agency (SPPA) is a Scottish Public Sector Contracting Authority subject to both domestic (Procurement Reform Scotland Act) and international legislation (World Trade Organisation & EU Directives). SPPA is required to publish an annual procurement report as a domestic statutory duty given that the SPPA annual expenditure on goods / services is greater than £5 Million.

SPPA champions the Scottish Procurement Model by embedding sustainable procurement. Sustainable procurement is a "process whereby organisations meet their needs for goods, services and works in a way that achieves value for money on a whole life basis and generates benefits not only to the organisation but also to society (communities), the economy and the environment".

The key international procurement principles adhered to by SPPA are: fairness, openness, transparency, mutual recognition, non-discrimination and proportionality.

SPPA calls upon Shared Services from the Scottish Government Shared Services and the UK Government Actuary's Department and meets the criteria of Clause 13 of the EU Directives for such services.

An open high value regulated procurement was conducted for the SPPA Pension Platform Programme for transition to the cloud. SPPA was an early adopter of the Scottish Government model long-form IT services Terms and Conditions. Community Benefits were secured through the Targeted Recruitment Training Clause with the recruitment of two Modern Apprentices. Fair Work was also facilitated with a living wage accredited provider.





Section 2 – Summary of regulated procurements

Types of procurement

Regulated procurement is defined by the Procurement Reform (Scotland) Act 2014 as:

- the purchase of goods and services with an estimated value of £50,000 or more (excluding VAT)
- public works with an estimated value of £2,000,000 or greater (excluding VAT)

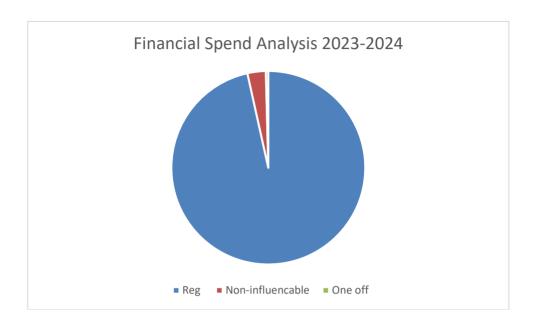
Competitive procurement can be for an aggregate value greater than £5,000. SPPA uses a competitive procurement process for contracts with an aggregate value greater than £5,000, unless a non-competitive award is deemed appropriate.

Our annual spend

As shown in Figure 1, in 2023/24 our total spend was £11,638,640.47. The regulated contract spend was £10,897,275.40. Non-influenceable spend was £345,515.97 and the influenceable non-contract spend (one off requirements) was £45,878.08.



Figure 1: Total SPPA spend 2023/24



Summary of procurement activity

Table 1 summarises our procurement spend, regardless of value for the period April 2023 to March 2024. This is based on SPPA's overall spend of £11.6 million. 97% of our spend was achieved through contracts and framework call-offs. Most of our procurement activity was completed through Scottish Government framework agreements, which is more efficient than carrying out our own tender exercises. In total, we put in place 31 contracts, of which 15 were regulated procurement over the value of £50,000.

Table 1: Summary of procurement activity for 2023/24

Type of procurement	Quantity	Estimated value
Framework call-offs	28	£2,041,920
Contract awards	3	£5,139,500
SPPA regulated procurement (over £50,000)	15	£6,269,000

See Annex A for more details.

Awards without competitive procurement

We identify and log all contract awards which should be subject to a regulated procurement process. Any non-competitive action must be justified and approved by our Chief Executive (and Accountable Officer). This helps us make sure all procurement is compliant and identifies the rare times procurement isn't subject to regulation, for example:



- when the requirement falls under the general exclusions and specific situations of the Public Contracts (Scotland) Regulations 2015
- when the requirement can only be delivered by a specific supplier through an exclusive right under the Public Contracts (Scotland) Regulations 2015

When a contract is identified under an exclusive right we place a contract award notice within the Public Contracts Scotland portal, including contract period and value. An expenditure of £368,480 was conducted in such a manner.

Table 2: Non-competitive action: contract awards

Contract Name	Supplier	Contract Award	Start Date	End Date	Contract Value
Business Analyst	Harvey Nash	22/12/2023	3/1/2024	28/9/2024	£57,600
Senior Content Designer	Harvey Nash	6/11/2023	6/11/2023	8/11/2024	£140,880
Communication and Engagement Manager	Harvey Nash	12/06/2023	1/07/2023	31/03/2024	£70,000
Senior Project Manager	Lorien	06/06/2023	9/6/2023	31/05/2024	£140,000
Finance Manager	Hays Recruitment	28/02/2023	03/04/202 3	31/12/2023	£50,000
Project Manager – Remedy	Venesky Brown	27/09/2023	16/10/202 3	19/06/2024	£100,000
Project Manager – Remedy	Venesky Brown	14/08/2023	21/08/202 3	13/10/2023	£24,920
					£583,400

We have awarded 7 non-competitive action contracts for the 23-24 period to retain key project staff to help deliver our Remedy project. Although the amount of non-competitive action contracts did not decrease, the value of the contracts rose by approximately 30%. The SPPA is continually making efforts towards meeting and adhering to procurement regulations.





Section 3 – Review of regulated procurement compliance

How we review regulated procurements

We use the procurement journey (see Annex B) for all regulated procurement where a tendering process is required. There are three different procurement routes and we use a decision matrix to select the appropriate route based on risk, costs and strategic importance.

Route 1

Provides guidance for unregulated procurements under £50,000 which are low-risk and non-repetitive in nature.

Route 2

Provides guidance for regulated procurements which are between £50,000 and the Official Journal of the European Union (OJEU) threshold. The OJEU legislation covers organisations and projects that receive public money, like SPPA, and states that procurements above a certain threshold must be published in the EU journal. SPPA's OJEU threshold is £214,904 inclusive of VAT, £179,087 excluding VAT.

Route 3

Provides guidance for regulated procurements above the OJEU threshold. Call-off contracts are checked with the Scottish Government and Crown Commercial Service for compliance with regulations and policy.

Delivering our priorities

Priority one: full legal compliance and governance

24 out of 31 contracts were fully compliant. The remaining seven non- competitive procurements met relevant regulations (see section 4 for more details).

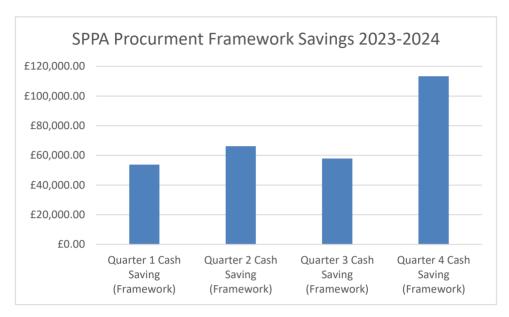
Priority two: make and measure savings and add value

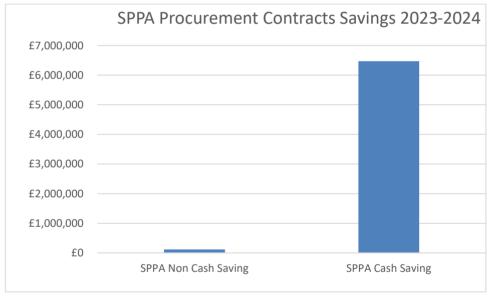
We obtain value for money through best practice contracting, supplier management and strategic procurement activities. We delivered savings of around £6,459,669 over this period mainly by using Scottish Government and Crown Commercial Service framework call-off contracts. SPPA non-cash savings of approx. £117,000 using Scottish Government frameworks and approx. £10,000 cash savings.





Figure 2: SPPA savings (Framework information provided by the Scottish Procurement and Property Directorate)





Priority three: consider sustainability in every contract opportunity

We deliver sustainable procurement by improving access to contracts for SMEs, the third sector and supported businesses. Sustainable procurement is built into every commodity strategy where appropriate.

Priority four: a leaner, efficient and effective procurement function

We have worked hard in this area but recognise there is still more to do. We have increased the use of frameworks for our procurement activity and use Central Government Procurement Shared Services.





Section 4 – Our Procurement Strategy brings together our objectives under four priorities.

<u>Priority one: Build a skilled, diverse and inclusive procurement and commercial</u> team

Our objectives

- Continuous Professional Development based on the Chartered Institute of Procurement & Supply Global Occupational Standards Four Pillars: Infrastructure, Process, Performance & People Development
- Through the Scottish Government Competency Framework identify professional development opportunities to add to the experience and skills of our Procurement and Commercial Team.
- Use the Procurement Competency Framework and one-to-one discussions to identify any skills required by our staff, invest time in personal development, and support our staff through coaching and mentoring. Apply work-based learning as appropriate.
- Support procurement and commercial staff to gain professional qualifications and continuing professional development.
- Attendance at Scottish Government webinars and commercial awareness week. Provide appropriate training and guidance to all staff involved in the procurement process.
- Work Based Learning
- Focus on multi-functional team-working with internal and external stakeholders to make sure we can deliver procurement outcomes successfully
- Eliminate unlawful discrimination, harassment and victimisation and other conduct that is prohibited by the Equality Act 2010.
- Utilise the e-learning modules which are available.
- Raise the profile of Procurement through effective communication and engagement with stake holders.

How we did

- Continued to upskill Procurement team through working with Scottish Government procurement colleagues and working alongside Commercial specialist.
- Continue to develop procurement staff on the job until role is permanently filled.
- Continued to build closer working relationships with the Central Procurement Team, Procurement Capability Team and Central Government Procurement Shared Services, who have supported a number of activities and shared knowledge.
- Continue to develop the guidance available for staff involved in procurement and purchasing activities.





 Ensure staff involved in contract management complete the relevant e-learning modules.

Development opportunities

- Better use of the Procurement Competency framework to allow more focused and specialist training.
- Continue to raise the profile of Procurement through regular communications and awareness sessions.

Priority two: develop an efficient procurement function to deliver our services

Our objectives

- Actively manage the way workloads are prioritised and resources allocated.
- Encourage early involvement and consultation with business areas to make sure business cases explore all options and demonstrate the risks, benefits and value for money of contracts.
- Work with stakeholders to carry out effective market research and involve suppliers.
- Lead the procurement process, supporting stakeholders in developing specifications and making sure sustainability and accessibility are considered at every stage.
- Develop website guidance and advice for suppliers and potential suppliers on doing business with us.
- Identify and gather evidence to support us, through our next Procurement Commercial Improvement Programme Health Check assessment in 2024/25

How we did

- Staff resources and skillset allowed for better prioritisation.
- Improved use of business cases exploring options and demonstrating the benefits and value for money ensuring these are signed off prior to commencing procurement.
- Carried out market research where appropriate.
- No PCIP Health Check completed Financial Year 2023-24 as next Health Check due 24-25.





Development opportunities

- There is an opportunity for early involvement and consultation.
- Improve information available on the SPPA external website to better support suppliers.
- Develop survey for procurement customer satisfaction.

<u>Priority three: improve supplier performance, work more sustainably, promote fair</u> work practices and resilience in supply chain

Our objectives

- Embed Fair Work First (FWF) guidance in our tender process where relevant and proportionate, and work with our contractors to promote fair working practices and Real Living Wage Scotland.
- Monitor FWF commitments made by our suppliers through our contract management processes
- Follow Scottish Procurement Policy Note 3/2021 Implementation of Fair Work First in Scottish Public Procurement. This explains how public bodies should apply the Fair Work First criteria and follow regulated procurement processes.
- Work with stakeholders to develop and put into practice an approach to contract management that is based on risk and taking action that is in proportion to that risk.
- Work with contractors to discuss how they meet our expectations, ethical supply chains and sustainable development.
- Identify opportunities to help us become more sustainable through the contracts we award, and monitor progress by managing those contracts effectively.

How we did

- SPPA embeds Fair Work First guidance in all relevant tender documentation in order to promote fair work practices and ensure the payment of the Real Living Wage Scotland.
- Ensure appropriate contract management handover packs to support contract managers monitor FWF practices as part of the regular meetings.
- Worked with key stakeholders to embed good contract management for SPPA's strategic system contract which will be rolled out to further contracts.
- 100% of our strategies for regulated procurement considered sustainability (see section 5 benefitting our community).





Development opportunities

<u>Priority four: ensure procurement opportunities are accessible to small and medium enterprises, third sector organisations and support businesses.</u>

Our objectives

- Advertise contracts and supply-chain opportunities by using the Public Contracts Scotland portal or the Public Contracts Scotland – Tender portal.
- Work with contractors to encourage small to medium enterprises, thirdsector organisations and supported businesses to be a part of our supply chain.
- Use the Scottish Government Supported Business Framework whenever appropriate.

How we did

 SPPA advertise all opportunities through public contracts Scotland website and request that suppliers advertise any supply chain opportunities through this route.

Priority five: ensure procurement activities meets legislation

Our objectives

- Make sure all policies, documents and processes take account of relevant legislation.
- Interpret and implement Scottish Procurement Policy Notes as appropriate
- Provide stakeholders with copies of our procurement policies and help them apply these.
- Develop and Implement guidance and templates in line with the Procurement Journey.
- Report on our procurement activity and publish annual procurement reports.
- Put in place improvements following audits, project reviews and external assessments.
- Take forward Continuous Improvements through Lessons Learned
- Seek community benefits for relevant contracts over £4 million. In additions, where relevant and proportionate to the subject matter,





will consider Community Benefits for all procurements greater than £1 million.

How we did

- Two Modern Apprentices were started by Heywood to meet Community Benefits through the Targeted Recruitment and Training clause
- Guidance was updated and will be regularly reviewed.
- Use the procurement journey as best practice guidance.
- Worked closely with Central Government Procurement Shared Services and Digital Directorate to review commodity strategies and invitations to tender.
- Publish the contract register on-line (through Public Contracts Scotland).
- 100% attendance at the quarterly Scottish Government cluster group meetings to share best practice and regular contact with the related Scottish Government capability team.
- Publish procurement strategy and report on an annual basis.
- Prepared action plan to capture improvements.

Development opportunities

- Continue to improve contract management across SPPA ensuring value for money.
- Reduce the number of non-competitive awards.
- Continue to improve supplier performance through greater use of balanced scorecards and regular contract review meetings.
- Continue to ensure audit actions and recommendations are embedded.

Priority six: contribute to sustainable development within procurement

Our objectives

- Use appropriate tools to increase opportunities for our procurement activities to have positive social, economic and environmental outcomes.
- Follow Scottish Procurement Policy Note 1/2021 Taking Account of Climate and Circular Economy Considerations in Public Procurement, and use relevant tools to help us develop action plans and strategies for awarding contracts and directing resources to where they are needed.
- Increase the knowledge, skills and capability within the Procurement and Commercial Team and across our stakeholders, including making sure that all stakeholders know that they need to be more aware of the effect they can have on climate change and how to access e-learning that is available through the Sustainable Procurement Tools platform.





- Consult appropriate experts.
- Work with business areas to carry out market research, and include commercial, operational and sustainability considerations in this research.
- Actively work with suppliers and ask them to help us arrange and deliver sustainable solutions throughout the life of a contract.
- Take forward multi-lotting approaches to encourage the inclusion of SMEs where possible.
- Work with SME's to assist SME inclusion and support sustainability through spend activity.
- Use recognised standards in our specifications where these are available and relevant
- Manage contracts to make sure they provide the social outcomes we want to achieve.
- Include the sustainable procurement duty in our processes to make sure we fully consider costs, environmental impact and social effects over the whole life of an item or service when assessing value for money.
- Develop internal templates and guidance to help reduce demand for goods and services by cutting down on waste, and encouraging people to re-use and recycle, and to use goods and services that do the least harm to the environment.

How we did

- Guidance was updated and shared with key stakeholders within SPPA. These will be regularly reviewed.
- Use the procurement journey and tools available as best practice.
- Worked closely with Central Government Procurement Shared Services and Digital Directorate to review commodity strategies and invitations to tender.
- Publish the contract register on-line (through Public Contracts Scotland).
- 100% attendance at the quarterly Scottish Government cluster group meetings to share best practice and regular contact with the related Scottish Government capability team.
- Work with staff to develop robust commodity strategies ensuring sustainability considerations.

Development opportunities

- Continue to improve the use of SME's in the supply chain.
- Continue to upskill and develop key stakeholders.





The future

Policies

SPPA will ensure our policies and procedures are under regular review in line with Scottish Government.

Invoice payment

Paying invoices promptly is very important to us and payment times are measured and reviewed monthly. We're committed to paying undisputed invoices within 10 days. (We regard payment as being made once funds are with the supplier, which is usually a day or two after sending instructions to our bank.) Any subcontractors should be paid within 30 days as per terms and conditions.

Payment performance is closely monitored by HM Treasury against the Scottish Government target of 100% of bills paid on time, with no department falling below 95%.

Table 3: Invoice payment performance

	Payment Performa	nce for year 2023-2	024
Month	Invoices	Paid within T&C's	Performance %
April	92	81	88
May	121	107	88
June	140	114	81
July	127	109	86
Aug	170	141	83
Sept	147	143	97
Oct	161	149	93
Nov	163	147	90
Dec	128	126	98
Jan	131	109	83
Feb	126	122	97
Mar	130	117	90
Average pe	erformance figure		90



Our policy

SPPA uses the Scottish Government recommended tools for procurement when appropriate. We have embedded these tools within our process to help us get it right and create the best value, especially when it comes to regulated procurement:

- Scottish model of procurement
- World Trade Organisation procurement principles
- Public Procurement reform programme
- EU procurement thresholds
- <u>Procurement journey</u>
- Public Contracts Scotland

These tools also help us deliver our sustainable procurement priority:

- Procurement toolkit
- Procurement journey
- Scottish Government sustainable tools
- Flexible framework

New Benefits for financial year 2023-2024

The framework for our new audio-visual equipment provides for a reduction in carbon emissions with the inclusion of environmental and energy efficiency certificates. The audio-visual equipment provides for a better virtual meeting experience reducing the requirement to travel.

All contracts ensure that the real living wage is met.





Existing environmental / sustainable benefits

Our Grounds Maintenance contractor does not mow the perimeter of our grounds and has suggested wild garden areas with perennial flowers and plants to encourage wildlife, butterflies and bees. Our contractor uses environmentally friendly fertilisers and pesticides to reduce pollution as well as using our compost area and does not use zero-hour contracts.

Reducing waste by allowing fallen leaves to be stored in small areas which provides refuge for small animals and also eventually provides a natural fertiliser once the leaves are decomposed.

Erect bird boxes in sheltered areas, with bird feeders to attract birds and help them thrive.

Insect hotels can be built out of twigs and rotting wood to provide shelter to insects such as beetles and spiders.

Our ongoing facilities management contract has been designed to deliver sustainability benefits, including:

- paying the Scottish Living Wage
- using environmentally certified and phosphate-free Ecolab cleaning materials, which are delivered as super-concentrates to reduce plastic waste, packaging and transport costs
- a commitment to reduce carbon emissions
- training and skills development for staff

Table 4 shows the materials our contractor Sodexo uses to deliver the contract.

Product / material	Positive environmental or social criteria
Sustainable paper	100% sustainable paper and disposable products
Cleaning chemicals	 Rationalised range of products used Increased percentage of Eco-label accredited products 93% spend on concentrated chemicals with less packaging and fewer deliveries
Chemical-free cleaning	Lotus® Prochemical-free cleaning system transforms tap water into toxin free cleaner by infusing it with o-zone.
Steam cleaning	Minimises wateruse and requires no chemicals required to achieve more hygienic cleaning standard
Cleaner cars	Fuel-efficient vehicles (electric cars)





Floor machinery	Ec-H2O Orbio technology for chemical-free floor scrubbers
Micro-fibre mops and cloths	Proven benefits in infection control, reducing chemical usage by 90% and water usage by 97%
Vacuum cleaners	HEPA filter traps dust and dirt.
Route management	Use vehicle tracking diverts nearest engineer to respond to reactive maintenance requests

Maintenance tasks have been undertaken by several local SME companies and tradesmen from the Scottish Borders Council minor maintenance framework.

Our local recruitment agency which SPPA has successfully used employs local employees within the Scottish Borders.

Framework agreement benefits

Some of the frameworks we use seek to help disadvantaged members of our community into temporary roles, improving employability:

- temporary and interim staff
- temporary and interim staff interim IT
- temporary and interim staff interim professionals
- travel services

The banking services framework supports local recruitment where possible offering apprenticeships for over 16's, summer internships and graduate roles.

Scottish Government have introduced a number of Dynamic Purchasing System (DPS) frameworks providing greater access and opportunity for SME's and local suppliers. The electricity framework is committed to apprenticeship training programmes and using local supply chain partners and contractors.

Our printing contract is an accredited living wage employer, supports modern apprenticeships and works with local SME's, supported businesses and charities. The contract includes and number of community benefit targets to meet.

The new postal service framework includes the following sustainable and community benefits:

supply of paper from sustainable chains;





- actively promoting carbon capture programmes including national tree planting;
- recycling of white paper related waste;
- targets to be net zero carbon business;
- reductions of energy consumption;
- a percentage of electricity supply is from certified renewable sources;
- water-based inks are used where possible
- apprenticeship schemes;
- graduate programmes;
- participation in the Duke of Edinburgh Award Scheme;
- use of electric vehicles promoting carbon capture programmes;
- recruitment processes are more inclusive and accessible;
- targeting recruitment at non-employed people;
- disability confident employer status;
- volunteering work to contributing to schools and education;
- support and advice to 3rd sector organisations

The Electric framework facilitate renewable energy Power Purchase agreements, ability for public bodies to sell self-generated renewable energy back to the grid. Other benefits are apprenticeship training programme including apprentice schemes for the renewables business, committing to using local supply chain partners and contracts.

The Gas framework benefits include:

- an apprenticeship training programme, with an apprentice providing direct support to the framework
- sub-contract metering services to Scottish SMEs to promote opportunities to source local metering engineers and local subcontractors to benefit local communities
- providing framework customers with upskilling opportunities through customer workshops, industry training and educational material.

Fair Work benefits include pay above the Living Wage and progressing formal accreditation, do not operate Zero Hours contracts and currently meet or working towards Scottish Government's Scottish Business Pledge.

Supported business

We consider supported businesses for all procurements during the procurement strategy stage.



Section 6 - Future procurement

We are only required to publish regulated contracts.

Table 5: Future regulated spend for the period 1 April 2024 – 31 March 2025

Subject Matter	Contract Type	Expected Notice Publication Date	Expected Award Date	Expected Start Date	Estimated Contract Value
Robotic Process Automation	GCloud 13 framework call off		June 2024	June 2024	£800,000
Facilities Management	new contract		March 2024	01/04/2024	£600,000

Contract management

Procurement and contract management is an important function within SPPA. Further improvement will be made in financial year 2023/24.

Developing our people

We continue to encourage our team to sign up to the Professional Chartered Institute of Purchasing and Supply (PCIPS) qualification. In 2023/24 the focus will be on developing the team to further enhance and realise benefits, while motivating our people to achieve their potential. We use the Scottish Government competency framework to develop our people, which is included in personal development plans.

Section 8 – About this report

This report is subject to formal annual review and approval by the SPPA senior leadership team.

Report Owner: Chris Nicholson

Designation: Procurement and Contracts Officer

Email: chris.nicholson2@gov.scot



Annex A – SPPA procurement activity

We have included all regulated contracts awarded in the period from 1 April 2023 - 31 March 2024.

Contract Name	Supplier Name	Start date	Expiry date	Framework	Contract	Collaborating	Contract Value
Pension Platform	Heywood	01/06/2023	31/05/2028	No	Yes	No	£5,100,000.00
Software Value Added Reseller	Computacenter	01/05/2023	30/04/2025	Yes	No	No	£360,000
Technical Architect PCP / McCloud	Venesky Brown	11/03/2024	06/09/2024	Yes	No	No	£104,000
Senior Project Manager - PPP	Lorien	09/06/2023	31/05/2024	Yes	No	No	£100,000
Desktop Client devices	Hewlett Packard LTD	01/09/2023	31/08/2025	Yes	No	No	£100,000
Project Manager - Remedy	Venesky Brown	16/10/2023	19/06/2024	Yes	No	No	£100,000
Practitioner Business Analyst	Venesky Brown	02/10/2023	28/06/2024	Yes	No	No	£90,000
Practitioner Delivery Lead	Venesky Brown	02/10/2023	28/06/2024	Yes	No	No	£86,000
Project Support Officer	Venesky Brown	24/04/2023	24/04/2024	Yes	No	No	£80,000
Programme Manager Practitioners	Harvey Nash	28/08/2023	30/08/2024	Yes	No	No	£75,000
Business Analyst - Remedy	Venesky Brown	21/08/2023	21/02/2024	Yes	No	No	£75,000
Business Analyst - Remedy	Venesky Brown	28/08/2023	29/02/2024	Yes	No	No	£75,000
Senior Content Designer (Remedy)	Harvey Nash	06/11/2023	06/05/2024	Yes	No	No	£73,000
Business Analyst - Practitioners	Venesky Brown	04/09/2023	15/03/2024	Yes	No	No	£71,000
Communications and Engagement Manager	Harvey Nash	01/07/2023	31/03/2024	Yes	No	No	£70,000
Business Analyst	Harvey Nash	03/01/2024	28/09/2024	Yes	No	No	£70,000



To ensure consistency, SPPA follows the Scottish Government procurement journey.

The Scottish Government procurement journey







Annex C – Glossary

Term	Description
Balanced Scorecard	A tool used to monitor and measure contract and supplier performance.
CIPS	The Chartered Institute of Purchasing and Supply (CIPS) is the leading body representing the field of purchasing and supply chain management.
Commercial Acumen	The ability to view situations from a commercial or business perspective; knowing your market & your customers and what they want and need & how they work.
Commercial Awareness	Evidence of commercial acumen. Awareness of the need for efficiency, cost-effectiveness, customer/ stakeholder support, a knowledge of the sector and the services the organisation provides and will provide in the future, considering the strategic objectives, current economic climate etc. A track record of appropriate procurement skill and experience, evidence of on-going/continual training and development. (desirable and post/org specific) professional qualification / undertaking or willingness to undertake as appropriate.
Commercial Competence	Commercial Competence is the ability to view situations from a commercial or business perspective. It's about knowing your market & your customers and what they want and need & how they work. Knowing what your competitors are up to; mainly so the connection between what we 'could do' and what we 'should do' becomes clear. All organisations have goals, targets and budgets and should have robust strategic goals and implementation plans. Current market and trends should be reviewed as well as the competition, organisation culture, threats and opportunities, business decisions and innovative thinking. This also helps to justify the cost- effectiveness of any budget and the resources available. The Scottish Procurement Competency Framework links commercial competencies to the key procurement activities.
Commodity Strategy	Please see the Procurement Journey for guidance on commodity strategies.
Contract Management	The process of monitoring the performance of a supplier to contract.
DPA	Delegated Purchasing Authority - Is the authority given to an individual to sign-off contracts. It is not to be confused with Delegated Finance Authority as it is important that there is adequate separation of duties between the individual who has finance authority i.e. the budget holder and the individual with purchasing authority i.e. who places the contract.
DPO	Delegated Purchaser Officer- A permanent individual with Delegated Purchasing Authority (DPA).



FMS Lite Service	An agreement with Scottish Procurement Commercial Directorate (SPCD) to utilise a lite version of their fully manager service.
Framework Agreement	An agreement or other arrangement between one or more contracting authorities and one or more economic operators which establishes the terms (in particular the terms as to price and, where appropriate, quantity) under which the economic operator will enter into one or more contracts with a contracting authority in the period during which the framework agreement applies.
Influencable Spend	The value of Procurement relevant spend which was actually influenced by Procurement.
MEAT	The most economically advantageous tender (MEAT) criterion enables the contracting authority to take account of criteria that reflect qualitative, technical and sustainable aspects of the tender submission as well as price when reaching an award decision.
NCA	Non-completive Action. Award of contract that has not been competitively tendered.
OJEU	Official Journal of the European Union.
Prioritisation Tool	The prioritisation tool is designed to assist early stage strategic planning, and brings a standard, structured approach to the assessment of spend categories.
Procurement Exercise	Full end to end procurement exercise documentation from strategy development to contract & supplier management.
Procurement function	The business management function that ensures identification, sourcing, access and management of the external resources that an organisation needs or may need to fulfil its strategic objectives.

	<u></u>
Procurement Journey	Revised public procurement toolkit with guidance and templates on the procurement process or Construction manual when appropriate.
	The Procurement Journey will be enhanced on an ongoing basis with feedback from users and any other identified
	good practice guidance and tools where appropriate to ensure a standardised approach to the supply base.
Procurement Officer	Individual who spends the majority of their time working in a role that adds value to the quality, cost and effectiveness of the procurement or acquisition of goods, works and services; impacting upon commercial relationships during one or more stages of the procurement cycle and contributing towards best practice contract and supplier management.
Procurement	Individual who spends the majority of their time working in a role that adds
Professional	value to the quality, cost and effectiveness of the procurement or
	acquisition of goods, works and services; impacting upon commercial
	relationships during one or more stages of the procurement cycle and contributing towards best practice contract and supplier management.



Procurement strategy	Strategy for procurement within an organisation (can be called policy).
Public Contracts Scotland	The national advertising portal used to advertise all Scottish Government goods, services or works contract opportunities.
Senior Management Team	The direct report for the Head of Procurement (whetherthis be a standalone Director or one who sits on a SMT).
Small Medium Enterprise (SME)	The category of micro, small and medium-sized enterprises (SMEs) is made up of enterprises which employ fewer than 250 persons and which have an annual turnover not exceeding 50 million euro and/or an annual balance sheet total not exceeding 43 million euro.
Stakeholder	Any person or group who has a vested interest in the success of the procurement activity, i.e. either provides services to it, or receives services from it.
Strategy	May also be referred to as "Business Case" or "Project Strategy".

Supplier	An entity who supplies goods or services; often used synonymously with "vendor".
Supplier Performance Review	Ongoing Contract and Supplier Management (i.e. with key performance indicators being reported).
Supply Chain	All activities, resources, products etc. involved in creating and moving a product or service from the supplier to the procurer.
Supply Chain Management	The coordinated set of techniques to plan and execute all steps used to acquire raw materials from suppliers, transform them into finished goods, and deliver both goods and services to customers. It includes chain-wide information sharing, planning, resources and performance measurements.

Supported Business	Either the organisation's main aim should be the social and professional integration of disabled or disadvantaged persons, or the contract should be performed within a sheltered employment programme.
Value for Money	An economic assessment by the public sector as to whether a Project represents value for money; the optimum combination of cost and quality to provide the required service.
Wave Plan	Details future procurement plans.

